

14 december 2005

1.1

$$p = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1400$$

$$oms = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 1400x$$

$$MR = -x + 1400$$

$$MC \leq 800 \Rightarrow 300$$

$$> 800 \Rightarrow$$

$$\alpha \frac{650 - 300}{1500 - 800} = \frac{350}{700} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$300 = \frac{1}{2} \times 800 + b$$

$$-100 = b$$

$$MC = \frac{1}{2}x - 100$$

$$MR = MC$$

$$-x + 1400 = \frac{1}{2}x - 100$$

$$1500 = 1\frac{1}{2}x$$

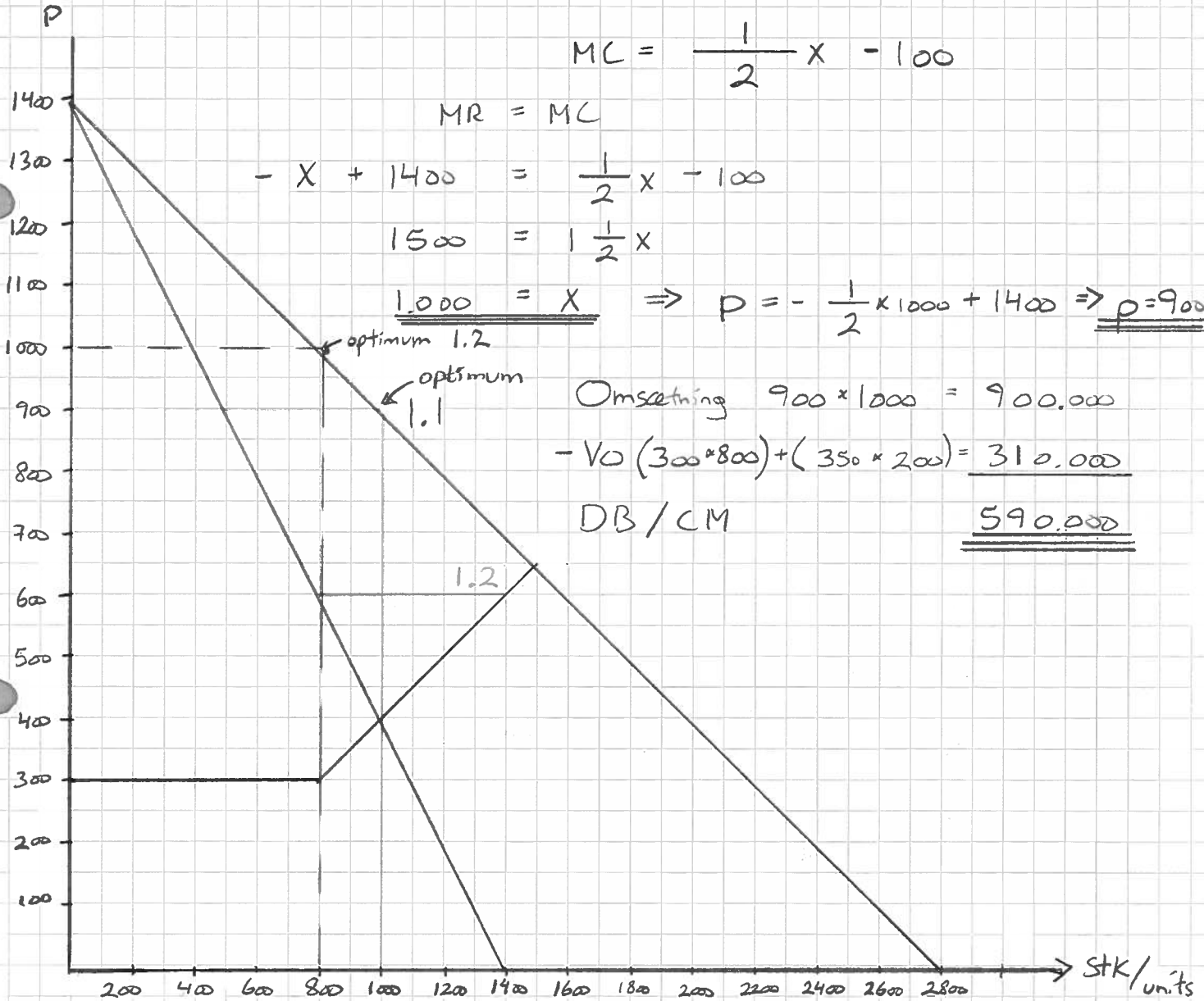
$$\underline{1000 = x} \Rightarrow p = -\frac{1}{2} \times 1000 + 1400 \Rightarrow \underline{p = 900}$$

$$\text{Omsetning } 900 \times 1000 = 900.000$$

$$-V_0 (300 \times 800) + (350 \times 200) = \underline{310.000}$$

$$DB/CM$$

$$\underline{\underline{590.000}}$$



1.2

$$MR_{DK} = MR_{\text{Germany}}$$

$$-x + 1400 = 600$$

$$\underline{\underline{800 = x}} = p = -\frac{1}{2} \times 800 + 1400 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{p = 1000}}$$

1.2

$$MC = 600$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x - 100 = 600$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x = 700$$

$$x = 1400 \Rightarrow 1400 - 800 = \underline{\underline{600 \text{ stK.}}}$$

$$\text{Omsætning } (600 \times 600) + (800 \times 1.000) = 1.160.000$$

$$- V_0 (300 \times 800) + \left(\frac{300 + 600}{2} \times 600 \right) = \underline{510.000}$$

DB

$$\underline{\underline{650.000}}$$

1.3

Omsætning / Turnover:

$$\text{DK} \quad 800 \times 1.000 = 800.000$$

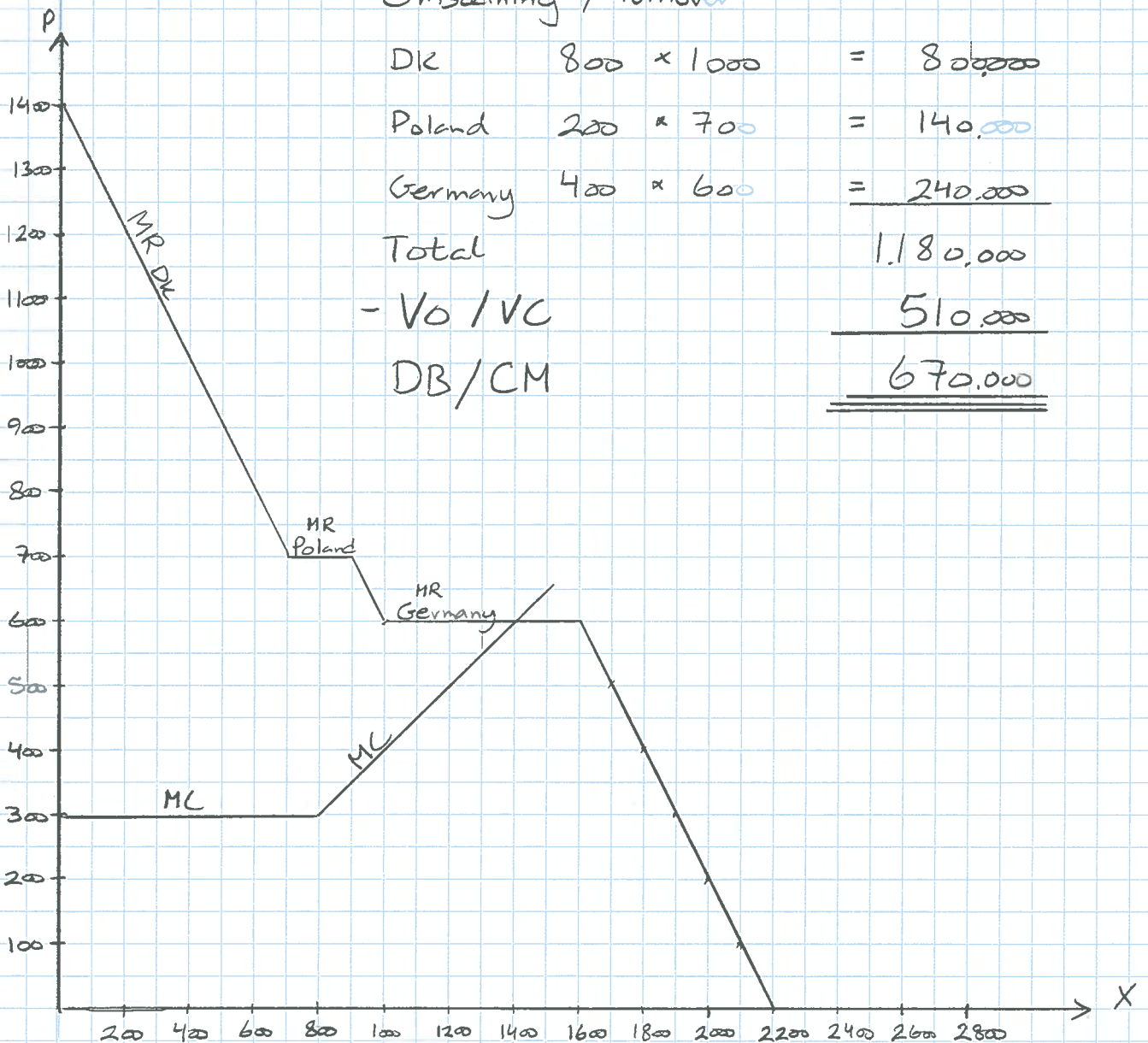
$$\text{Poland} \quad 200 \times 700 = 140.000$$

$$\text{Germany} \quad 400 \times 600 = \underline{240.000}$$

$$\text{Total} \quad 1.180.000$$

$$- V_0 / VC \quad \underline{510.000}$$

$$\text{DB/CM} \quad \underline{\underline{670.000}}$$



1.4 Markedsmassige forhold, Prisdifferentiering? muligt, elektriske omst. ? Konkurrence

2.1

500 stk :
Egenproduktion / in-house / insource

Kapitalkostnader / capital costs	33.000
+ Faste omk / Fixed	137.000
+ VO/VC 500 × 150	75.000
	<u>245.000</u>

600 stk

	33.000
	137.000
600 × 150 =	90.000
	<u>260.000</u>

outsourcing : 500 stk

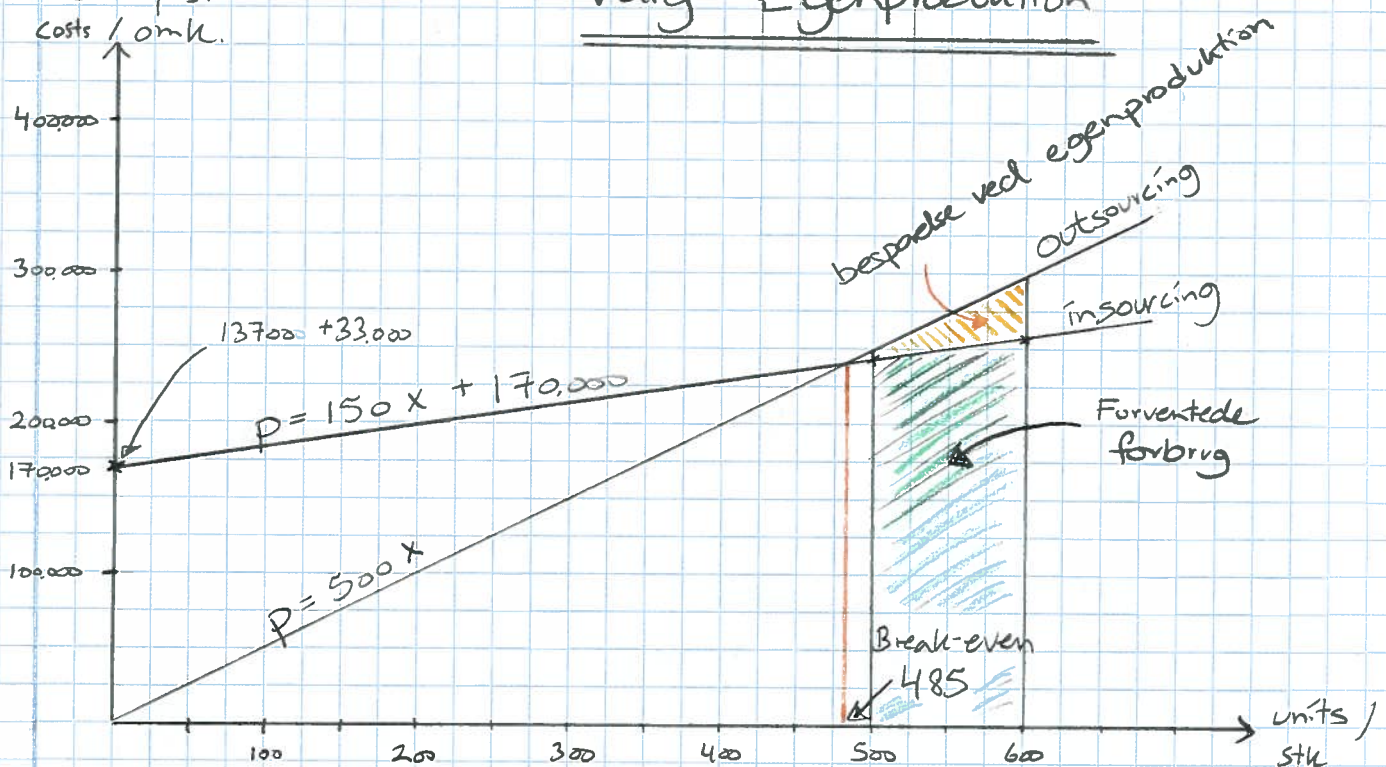
500 × 500

250.000

500 × 600

300.000

Grafisk :
Costs / omk.



Valg: Egenproduktion

$$150x + 170.000 = 500x$$

$$170.000 = 350x$$

$$\underline{485,71 = x}$$

2.2

Ved investering i produktionsudstyr er investeringen irreversibel. De faste omk er irreversibel.

3.1

Før:	Price/Pris	Demand/Afs.	Turnover/oms.	VC/VO	CM/DB
Sildehaj	30	6000	180.000	108.000	72.000
Moskus	40	4500	180.000	99.000	81.000
I alt			<u>360.000</u>	<u>207.000</u>	<u>153.000</u>

efter

Sildehaj	^{-10%} 27	^{+30%} 7.800	210.600	140.400	70.200
Moskus	40	^{+20%} 5.400	<u>216.000</u>	<u>118.800</u>	<u>97.200</u>
I alt			<u>426.600</u>	<u>259.200</u>	<u>167.400</u>

$$e_p = \frac{\Delta q}{\Delta p} \Rightarrow -3 = \frac{x}{-10} \Rightarrow x = 30\%$$

$$e_{p_{\text{Sildehaj}}} = \frac{\Delta q_{\text{Moskus}}}{\Delta p_{\text{Sildehaj}}} \Rightarrow -2 = \frac{x}{-10} \Rightarrow x = 20\%$$

3.1 ændring i omsætning $426.600 - 360.000 = \underline{\underline{66.600}}$

3.2 ændring i CM/DB $167.400 - 153.000 = \underline{\underline{14.400}}$

3.3 om omkostningerne (De variable) er proportionelle eller degressive. Konkurrenternes reaktioner. Ved prisnedsættelser bør overvejes om det er permanent eller "special offer"

4.1

Før:

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Omsætning / Turnover} & 50 \times 10.000 & = 500.000 \\
 - \text{Vo / VC} & (16+5+5) \ 26 \times 10.000 & = \underline{260.000} \\
 \text{DB / CM} & & \underline{\underline{240.000}}
 \end{array}$$

Efter / Ny:

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Omsætning / Turnover} & 50 \times 10.000 & 500.000 \\
 - \text{Vo / VC} & (12+5+5) \ 22 \times 10.000 & \underline{220.000} \\
 \text{DB / CM} & & \underline{280.000} \\
 \\
 \text{Omsætning / Turnover} & 20 \times 5.000 & 100.000 \\
 - \text{Vo / VC} & (12+5+5) \ 22 \times 5.000 & \underline{110.000} \\
 \text{DB / CM} & & \underline{-10.000} \\
 \text{Total} & & \underline{\underline{270.000}} \\
 \\
 \text{Ændring / Change} & & \underline{\underline{30.000}}
 \end{array}$$

Marginal tankegangen:

Stk	Vo/VC	MC	MR	MR-MC
10.000	260.000	$\frac{70.000}{5.000} = 14$	20	+6
15.000	330.000			

MR > MC

Ja, accepter ordren / Yes the price should be accepted

4.2 De variable omk. / MC. Så længe MR > MC er vi villige til at sælge.